

## Pengaruh Penambahan Ion – Ion Logam terhadap Aktivitas Pektinase Isolasi dari *Bacillus Subtilis* pada Bleaching Kertas

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Diterima 26 Februari 2013, direvisi 20 April 2013

### ABSTRAK

Enzim pektinase digunakan sebagai biokatalis untuk merombak senyawa pektat atau pektin. Aktivitas pektinase di pengaruhi oleh ion –ion logam. Tujuan penelitian ini yaitu menentukan pengaruh penambahan ion – ion logam terhadap aktivitas pektinase dan menentukan jenis inhibisinya. Penentuan aktivitas enzim didasarkan pada pembentukan asam galakturonat, dianalisis secara spektrofotometri dengan pereaksi DNS. Pengaruh ion diuji dengan variasi konsentrasi ion logam Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup> masing-masing 2-10 mM. Nilai V<sub>m</sub> dan K<sub>M</sub> tanpa penambahan ion berturut – turut 161,29 μmol/mLmenit dan 0,55%(b/v). Sedangkan nilai V<sub>mapp</sub> untuk penambahan ion Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup> berturut – turut 147,06 μg·ml<sup>-1</sup>, 156,25μg·ml<sup>-1</sup> dan 153,85μg·ml<sup>-1</sup>. Nilai K<sub>Mapp</sub> dari penambahan ion Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup> yaitu 0,56%, 0,63%, dan 0,65%. Nilai K<sub>I</sub> berturut-turut untuk ion logam Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup> dan Fe<sup>3+</sup> yaitu 333,33; 41,38; 32,97. Inhibisi untuk ketiga ion yaitu inhibisi non-kompetitif.

Kata kunci: Pektinase, V<sub>m</sub>, K<sub>M</sub>, K<sub>I</sub>, Inhibisi.

### ABSTRACT

Pectinase enzyme used as biocatalyst to overhaul pectat compounds or pectin. Pectinase activity was affected by metal ions. The purpose of this study is to determine the effect of adding metal ions on pectinase activity and its inhibition type.. Determination of enzyme activity was based on galacturonic acid produced, which was analyzed by spectrophotometric using DNS reagent. Concentration of metal ions used i.e. Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup> were 2-10 mM. The result showed that V<sub>m</sub> and K<sub>M</sub> number without ions were 161.29 μmol/mL minutes and 0.55%(w/v), respectively. While the presence of ions Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup> were producing V<sub>mapp</sub> 147.06; 156.25 and 153.85μg·ml<sup>-1</sup>min<sup>-1</sup>, K<sub>Mapp</sub> of 0.56%; 0.63% and 0.65%, and also K<sub>I</sub> of 333,33; 41,38; 32,9. The inhibition to metal ions are non-competitif inhibition.

Key word: Pectinase, V<sub>m</sub>, K<sub>M</sub>, K<sub>I</sub>, Inhibition.

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